

Rajasthani Language and dialects

Hammir Mahakavya

- ▶ Written by Nayanchandra Suri
- ▶ It is a Sanskrit epic
- ▶ Written in Prose
- ▶ It describes the Valor and the kingdom of Hammir dev Chauhan of Ranthambhore.
- ▶ It also gives information about the genealogy of Chauhan rulers of Ranthmbhore.

Hammir Raso

- ▶ Written by Jodhraj in 1875
- ▶ (the court poet of Nimrana(Alwar)' ruler Chandrabhan Chauhan)
- ▶ It describes the character and heroism of Hammir Dev Chauhan
- ▶ It also describes that the empire of Hammir was spread from Ujjain to Mathura & Malwa to Arbudachal.
- ▶ It describes that Hammir seized the Ujjain and worshiped the Mahakaleshwar Jyotirlinga of lord Shiva, and then he took grand bath in Pushakar Lake.

Dhola Maru Ra Duha

- ▶ Written by Kavi Kallol
- ▶ It is an epic love story in between the Narwar prince Dhola and Pungal's princess maru (famous in folk songs of western Rajasthan)
- ▶ Famous Stanza

“सोरठियो दूहो भलो, भली मरवणरी बात
जोवन छाई धण भली ,ताराछाई रात”

- ▶ Virud Chathari– It describes the Valor of Maharana Pratap
- ▶ Kirtar Bawani– Socio economic condition of then prevailing society
 - Written by Dursa Adha
- ▶ He was born in Dhudhal village near Sojat(Marwar)
- ▶ He was court poet of Akbar
- ▶ His bronze idol is situated outside the Achleshwar temple(devoted to lord shia) in Abu

Suraj Prakash

- ▶ Written by Karnidan Kaviya
- ▶ He was court poet of Jodhpur ruler maharaja Abhay singh
- ▶ It is written in Dingal
- ▶ It describes the genealogy of Rathores of Jodhpur
- ▶ It also describes the battle Ahemdabad in which Abhay singh won.
- ▶ This battle is also mentioned in Rajrupak of Veerbhan Ratnu & 165 Chhappay kavitto(छप्पय कवित्तो) of Bakhta Khidiya(बखता खिडिया)
- ▶ Other books of Veerbhan- Ekakshari Nammala (एक अक्सरी नाममाला)& Bhagwat Prakash(भागवत प्रकाश)

Ekling Mahatmya

- ▶ Written by Kanha Vyas (कान्हाव्यास)
- ▶ He was court poet of Maharana Kumbha
- ▶ It gives description about the genealogy of Guhil dynasty of Mewar
- ▶ It also mentions about the temple of Eklingji and then prevailing socio economic condition of the Mewar state.

- ▶ Vash Bhaskar, Veer Satsai, Balwant Vilas, Sati Raso, Chhand Mayukh
– Surya Malla Mishran.
- ▶ He was son of Chandidan (the court poet of Bundi ruler Ramsingh)
- ▶ He started writing Vamsh Bhaskar at the behest of Bundi King (which was completed by his son Murari Dan)
- ▶ This book was started with the intention of writing a history of Bundi state but the work covered whole Socio-political and cultural history of Rajasthan.